



College of
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Research, Innovation
and Quality
Improvement
Program

American College of Physicians
A Position Paper

2014

Medical Liability Reform:

2014 (10)

2014

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1. The first part of the text discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities related to the business. This includes keeping track of income, expenses, and assets, as well as ensuring that all records are properly organized and stored for easy access.

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Recommendation 3: Minimum standards and qualifications for expert witnesses should be established. At minimum, expert witnesses should be:

- Board certified by the entity relevant to their specialty;
- Active in full-time practice, or have sufficient experience as an educator at an accredited medical school in the relevant subject matter;
- Licensed in the state in which the case is filed or another state with similar licensure qualifications; and
- Required to disclose the frequency and percentage of income derived from expert witness activities as well as any conflicts of interest.

Witnesses should also be trained in the same discipline as the physician named in the lawsuit; experience and familiarity should be substantive and relevant to the subject matter and standard of care at the time of the alleged occurrence. Witnesses should demonstrate competence in type of care for which they are chosen.

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- Pilot programs should test the applicability of communication and resolution programs in small group, rural, and solo physician practices operating outside of closed health care systems. Funding should be directed toward establishing resource centers, statewide risk-pooling or reinsurance products to ensure the viability of communication and resolution programs in such practice environments. Pilot projects should also test the effect of communication and resolution programs in states with and without damage caps.

Recommendation 6: In addition to communication and resolution programs, the Secretary of Health and Human Services should be authorized to make grants to states for the development and implementation of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) models, including mediation. States would have flexibility in devising their ADR programs as long as federal standards were met. Federal standards should require ADR systems to incorporate

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Recommendation 8: ACP supports initiating pilot projects to determine the effectiveness of health courts and administrative compensation models.

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Recommendation 1: Improving patient safety and preventing errors must be at the fore of the medical liability reform discussion. Empor

Recommendation 2: Caps on noneconomic damages, similar to those contained in the California Medical Injury Compensation Reform Act (MICRA), should be part of a comprehensive approach to improving the medical liability system. While ACP strongly prefers that such caps and other tort system reforms be enacted by Congress to establish a national framework for addressing medical liability lawsuits, the College also advocates that states lacking such reforms enact legislation modeled after MICRA.

NOTE: A glossary of relevant legal terms can be found in the Appendix.

The College advocates the following:

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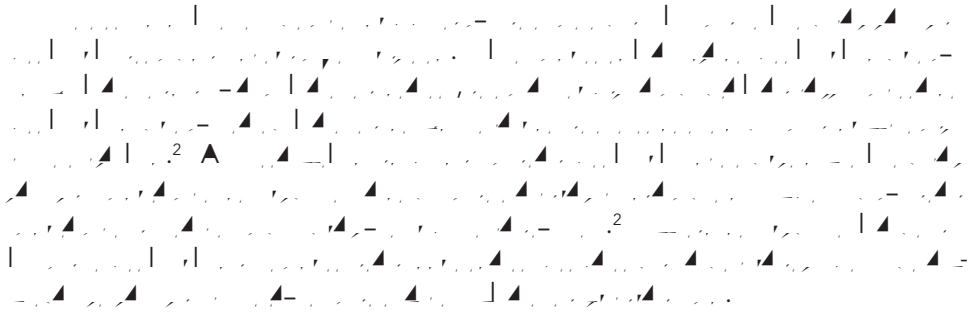
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Collateral source rule:

- Required to disclose the frequency and percentage of income derived from expert witness activities as well as any conflicts of interest.

Witnesses should also be trained in the same disc

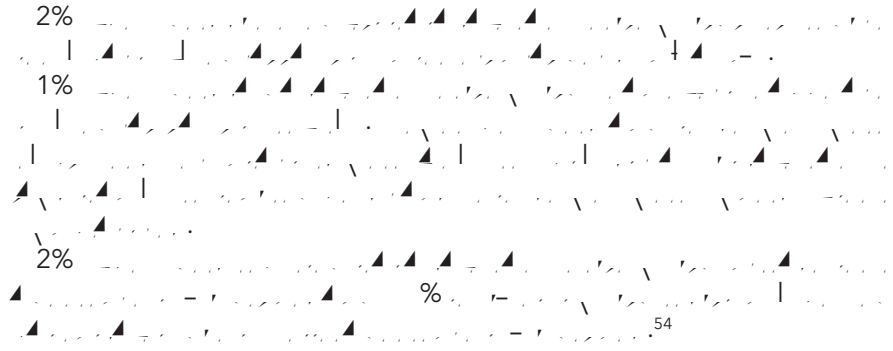


Recommendation 5: States and the federal government should continue to pilot-test communication and resolution programs (including mediation and apology) programs. Pilot programs

Introduction

performance; reflective of processes of care that physicians and other health care professionals can influence and impac

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Administrative Compensation Models of Sweden, Denmark, and New Zealand

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Alternative dispute resolution

Collateral source rule

Fair-share rule

Joint and several liability

Non-economic damages

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